

Sčítání a odčítání přirozených čísel

1. Vypočítej:

a)

$$\begin{aligned}38 + 2 &= \boxed{40} \\71 + 84 &= \boxed{155} \\93 + 11 &= \boxed{104} \\31 - 21 &= \boxed{10} \\61 - 41 &= \boxed{20}\end{aligned}$$

b)

$$\begin{aligned}69 + 18 &= \boxed{87} \\2 + 30 &= \boxed{32} \\13 + 87 &= \boxed{100} \\15 - 13 &= \boxed{2} \\10 + 25 &= \boxed{35}\end{aligned}$$

2. Vypočítej:

a)

$$\begin{aligned}440 + 548 &= \boxed{988} \\806 - 799 &= \boxed{7} \\418 + 913 &= \boxed{1331} \\982 - 303 &= \boxed{679} \\382 + 338 &= \boxed{720}\end{aligned}$$

b)

$$\begin{aligned}352 + 978 &= \boxed{1330} \\188 - 155 &= \boxed{33} \\500 - 34 &= \boxed{466} \\396 - 255 &= \boxed{141} \\468 + 285 &= \boxed{753}\end{aligned}$$

3. Vypočítej:

a)

$$\begin{aligned}100 + 60 + 3 &= \boxed{163} \\100 + 80 + 9 &= \boxed{189} \\800 + 90 - 2 &= \boxed{888} \\400 + 50 - 1 &= \boxed{449} \\300 + 70 - 9 &= \boxed{361}\end{aligned}$$

b)

$$\begin{aligned}200 - 50 + 9 &= \boxed{159} \\100 - 50 - 4 &= \boxed{46} \\900 - 50 + 6 &= \boxed{856} \\500 + 80 + 3 &= \boxed{583} \\800 - 40 - 7 &= \boxed{753}\end{aligned}$$

4. Vypočítej:

a)

$$\begin{aligned}1000 + 600 + 90 &= \boxed{1690} \\8000 - 90 + 20 &= \boxed{7930} \\8000 - 2 + 4 &= \boxed{8002} \\7000 + 50 + 700 &= \boxed{7750} \\2000 + 4 - 200 &= \boxed{1804}\end{aligned}$$

b)

$$\begin{aligned}7000 - 4 - 30 &= \boxed{6966} \\8000 - 6 - 2 &= \boxed{7992} \\3000 - 9 - 2 &= \boxed{2989} \\7000 + 600 + 6 &= \boxed{7606} \\4000 + 800 + 80 &= \boxed{4880}\end{aligned}$$

5. Počítej výhodně:

a)

$$\begin{aligned}11 + 6 + 9 + 64 &= \boxed{90} \\11 + 19 + 59 + 11 &= \boxed{100} \\7 + 16 + 3 + 54 &= \boxed{80} \\16 + 17 + 64 + 13 &= \boxed{110} \\14 + 21 + 26 + 9 &= \boxed{70}\end{aligned}$$

b)

$$\begin{aligned}6 + 13 + 64 + 37 &= \boxed{120} \\16 + 19 + 54 + 31 &= \boxed{120} \\17 + 10 + 13 + 10 &= \boxed{50} \\8 + 12 + 12 + 78 &= \boxed{110} \\6 + 14 + 14 + 36 &= \boxed{70}\end{aligned}$$